

MASTER 2

MENTION ECONOMIE PARCOURS EXPERTISE ECONOMIQUE

ECONOMETRICS OF IMPERFECT MARKETS / S3

INSTRUCTOR

Nom :	Nesta
Prénom :	Lionel
Mail :	lionel.nesta@unice.fr

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE

Over recent decades, most of the world's industrialized economies have been experiencing a series of related phenomena that challenge common economic understanding and theories. The most noteworthy are: (i) productivity slowdown and secular stagnation; (ii) increased product market concentration; (iii) increasing within-country wage inequalities; (iv) the decline of the labor share of income; (v) the rise of superstar firms (Autor, et al. 2017); (VI) Market distortions on the factor markets (De Loecker and Eeeckout, 2018).

The objective of the course is to provide student with a series of techniques that allows for the identification of various forces regarding the structuring of markets, industry churning, firm learning, productivity, product market power and labor market power. Although present in the data, these dimensions cannot be revealed immediately without the use of adequate statistical techniques and the mobilization of specific models.

The coverage of the course is to link theory with empirical evidence, to detect the micro-sources of aggregate growth based on the manipulation fine-grained (simulated) datasets and to exploit heterogeneity in the data.

PREREQUISITE

Basic programming skills under R or Stata

Knowledge of industrial organization models, from Cournot onwards

STRUCTURE OF THE CLASS

Chapter 1. Introduction

Chapter 2. Theoretical models of imperfect competition

Chapter 3. Stylized facts

Chapter 4. Decomposition of productivity growth

Chapter 5. Market power on the product market

Chapter 6. Market power on the labor market

REFERENCES

Akerberg, D. A., Caves, K. and Frazer, G. (2015), Identification properties of recent production function estimators, *Econometrica* 83(6), 2411-2451.

Autor, D. H., Dorn, D. and Hanson, G. H. (2013), The China Syndrome: Local Labour Market Effects of Import Competition in the United States, *American Economic Review* 103(6), 2121-2168.

Autor, D., Dorn, D., Katz, L. F., Patterson, C. and van Reenen, J. (2017), Concentrating on the fall of the labour share, *American Economic Review* 107(5), 180-185.

Baily, M. N., C. Hulten, D. Campbell, T. Bresnahan, and Caves, R. E. (1992), Productivity dynamics in manufacturing plants. *Brookings papers on economic activity. Microeconomics* 1992, 187–267.

De Loecker, J. (2013), Detecting learning by exporting, *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics* 5(3), 1-21.

De Loecker, J. and Eeckhout, J. (2017), The rise of market power and the macroeconomic implications, NBER Working Paper No. 23687 .

De Loecker, J. and Warzynski, F., 2012. Markups and Firm-Level Export Status. *American Economic Review* 102(6), pp. 2437-2471.

De Loecker, J., Goldberg, P. K., Khandelwal, A. K. and Pavcnik, N. (2016), Prices, markups and trade reform, *Econometrica* 84(2), 445-510.

- Dobbelaere, S. and Kiyota, K. (2017), Labour market imperfections, markups and productivity in multinationals and exporters, Discussion Paper 2017-113/V, Tinbergen Institute.
- Dobbelaere, S. and Mairesse, J. (2013), Panel data estimates of the production function and product and labour market imperfections, *Journal of Applied Econometrics* 28(1), 1-46.
- Dobbelaere, S., Kiyota, K. and Mairesse, J. (2015), Product and labour market imperfections and scale economies: Micro-evidence on France, Japan and the Netherlands, *Journal of Comparative Economics* 43(2), 290-322.
- Foster, L., J. C. Haltiwanger, and Krizan, C. J. (2001), Aggregate productivity growth: lessons from microeconomic evidence. In *New developments in productivity analysis*, pp. 303–372. University of Chicago Press.
- Griliches, Z. and Regev, H. (1995), Firm productivity in Israeli industry 1979–1988. *Journal of econometrics* 65 (1), 175–203.
- Hall, R. E., 1988. The Relation between Price and Marginal Cost in U.S. Industry. *Journal of Political Economy* 96, 921-947.
- Levinsohn, J. and Petrin, A. (2003), Estimating Production Functions Using Inputs to Control for Unobservables, *Review of Economic Studies* 70(2), 317-341. URL: <https://ideas.repec.org/a/oup/restud/v70y2003i2p317-341.html>
- Melitz, M. J. and Polanec, S. (2015), Dynamic olley-pakes productivity decomposition with entry and exit. *The Rand journal of economics* 46 (2), 362–375.
- Mertens, M. (2019) Labour Market power and the distorting effects of international trade, IWH-CompNet Discussion Paper 2/2019, Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung Halle, 62 pages.
- Nesta, L. & Schiavo, S. (2018), International Competition and Rent Sharing in French Manufacturing, GREDEG WP 2018-11, 41 pages.
- Olley, S. G. and Pakes, A. (1996), The dynamics of productivity in the telecommunications equipment industry, *Econometrica* 64, 1263-1297.
- Roeger, W., 1995. Can Imperfect Competition Explain the Difference between Primal and Dual Productivity Measures? Estimates for U.S. Manufacturing. *Journal of Political Economy* 103, 316-330.